



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY  
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**FACULTY OF HEALTH, APPLIED SCIENCES AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

**Department of Agriculture and Natural Resources Sciences**

<b>QUALIFICATIONS :</b> BACHELOR OF AGRICULTURE BACHELOR OF HORTICULTURE	
<b>QUALIFICATIONS CODE:</b> 07BAGA & 07BHOR	<b>LEVEL:</b> NQF LEVEL 5
<b>COURSE CODE:</b> ICA511S	<b>COURSE NAME:</b> INTRODUCTION TO CHEMISTRY
<b>DATE:</b> JUNE 2022	<b>SESSION:</b> JUNE
<b>DURATION:</b> 3 HOURS	<b>MARKS:</b> 120

<b>FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER</b>	
<b>EXAMINER:</b>	MS. PAULINA NDINELAGO NAUPU
<b>MODERATOR:</b>	MRS. LUCIA TUYENI-KELAO KAFIDI

<b>INSTRUCTIONS</b>
<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Answer all questions</li><li>2. Type clearly and neatly</li><li>3. Number the answers clearly</li><li>4. Report all your answers to the correct significant figures</li></ol>

**PERMISSIBLE MATERIALS**

1. Scientific calculator

**ATTACHMENT:**

1. Periodic Table

**THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 4 PAGES (*Excluding this front page*)**

### **QUESTION 1**

Define the following terms:

[14]

- i. Atoms
- ii. Element
- iii. Molecules
- iv. Precision
- v. Accuracy
- vi. Conversion factor
- vii) Periodic table

### **QUESTION 2**

Work on the following questions:

[13]

- a) The distance between NUST and UNAM 48km. What is the distance between NUST and UNAM in centimeters {3}
- b) A rock has a mass of 20.5 g and a volume of  $15.05 \text{ cm}^3$ . What is its density? {5}
- c) A rock has a density of  $18.3 \text{ g/cm}^3$ . If you have a rock bar with a volume of  $43.9 \text{ cm}^3$ , what is its mass? {5}

### **QUESTION 3**

State the four Dalton's theory and give an example/illustration of each theory. [8]

#### **QUESTION 4**

- a) Magnesium has three isotopes with mass numbers 24, 25, and 26. [14]
- i. Write the complete chemical symbol (superscript and subscript) for each {3}
  - ii. How many neutrons are in an atom of each isotope? {3}
- b) Draw the ionic bond between magnesium and bromide. Clearly show how electron are transferred/shared/lost and the resulting ions {8}

#### **QUESTION 5**

- a) Provide the empirical formula of the following compounds. [8]
- i) C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>8</sub>
  - ii) C<sub>3</sub>N<sub>12</sub>
  - iii) C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>5</sub>
  - iv) P<sub>3</sub>N<sub>5</sub>
- b) For each of the following identify it as either ionic or molecular compound. For ionic, indicate the charges of each element. [12]
- i) H<sub>2</sub>O
  - ii) MgCl<sub>2</sub>
  - iii) CO<sub>2</sub>
  - iv) Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>
  - v) Sr(OH)<sub>2</sub>
  - vi) C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>6</sub>

**QUESTION 6**

- a) What is the mass of 0.30 moles Mg(NO<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> [5]
- b) Balance the following equations [11]
- i) Fe<sub>2</sub>(SO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>3</sub> + KOH → K<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> + Fe(OH)<sub>3</sub>
- ii) Mg + N<sub>2</sub> → Mg<sub>3</sub>N<sub>2</sub>
- iii) C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>8</sub> + O<sub>2</sub> → CO<sub>2</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>O
- c) Calculate the formula weight (FW) of the following substances Potassium bromide [9]
- i) CH<sub>3</sub>COOH
- ii) H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>
- iii) KMnO<sub>4</sub>

**QUESTION 7**

Calculate the percentage composition of carbon in the following substances. [10]

a)  $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$  {5}

b)  $C_5H_9NO_2$  {5}

**QUESTION 8**

2 moles of propane reacts with 8 moles of oxygen gas in a combustion reaction in the following equation:  $1C_3H_8 + 5O_2 \longrightarrow 3CO_2 + 4H_2O$ . [16]

a) What is the limiting reactant {6}

b) How many moles of carbon dioxide are formed {5}

c) How much of the excess reactant is left over? {5}

**Total Marks:** 120

# Periodic Table of the Elements

<b>1</b>	<b>H</b> 1.01	<b>2</b>	<b>He</b> 4.00
<b>3</b>	<b>Li</b> 6.94	<b>4</b>	<b>Be</b> 9.01
<b>11</b>	<b>Na</b> 22.99	<b>12</b>	<b>Mg</b> 24.31
<b>19</b>	<b>K</b> 39.10	<b>20</b>	<b>Ca</b> 40.08
<b>37</b>	<b>Rb</b> 84.47	<b>38</b>	<b>Sr</b> 87.62
<b>55</b>	<b>Cs</b> 132.91	<b>39</b>	<b>Y</b> 88.91
<b>87</b>	<b>Fr</b> 223.02	<b>40</b>	<b>Zr</b> 91.22
		<b>41</b>	<b>Nb</b> 92.91
		<b>42</b>	<b>Mo</b> 95.95
		<b>43</b>	<b>Tc</b> 98.91
		<b>44</b>	<b>Ru</b> 101.07
		<b>45</b>	<b>Rh</b> 102.91
		<b>46</b>	<b>Pd</b> 106.42
		<b>47</b>	<b>Ag</b> 107.87
		<b>48</b>	<b>Cd</b> 112.41
		<b>49</b>	<b>In</b> 114.82
		<b>50</b>	<b>Sn</b> 118.71
		<b>51</b>	<b>Sb</b> 121.76
		<b>52</b>	<b>Te</b> 127.6
		<b>53</b>	<b>I</b> 126.90
		<b>54</b>	<b>Xe</b> 131.25
		<b>56</b>	<b>Ba</b> 137.33
		<b>57-71</b>	<b>Hf</b> 178.49
		<b>72</b>	<b>Ta</b> 180.95
		<b>73</b>	<b>W</b> 183.84
		<b>74</b>	<b>Re</b> 186.21
		<b>75</b>	<b>Os</b> 190.23
		<b>76</b>	<b>Ir</b> 192.22
		<b>77</b>	<b>Pt</b> 195.09
		<b>78</b>	<b>Au</b> 196.97
		<b>79</b>	<b>Hg</b> 200.59
		<b>80</b>	<b>Tl</b> 204.38
		<b>81</b>	<b>Pb</b> 207.2
		<b>82</b>	<b>Bi</b> 208.98
		<b>83</b>	<b>Po</b> [208.98]
		<b>84</b>	<b>At</b> 209.99
		<b>85</b>	<b>Rn</b> 222.02
		<b>86</b>	<b>Fr</b> 226.03
		<b>87-103</b>	<b>Ra</b> [261]
		<b>104</b>	<b>Rf</b> [262]
		<b>105</b>	<b>Db</b> [266]
		<b>106</b>	<b>Sg</b> [264]
		<b>107</b>	<b>Bh</b> [269]
		<b>108</b>	<b>Hs</b> [268]
		<b>109</b>	<b>Mt</b> [269]
		<b>110</b>	<b>Ds</b> [272]
		<b>111</b>	<b>Rg</b> [277]
		<b>112</b>	<b>Cn</b> unknown
		<b>113</b>	<b>Uut</b> [289]
		<b>114</b>	<b>Fl</b> unknown
		<b>115</b>	<b>Uup</b> [298]
		<b>116</b>	<b>Lv</b> unknown
		<b>117</b>	<b>Uus</b> [298]
		<b>118</b>	<b>Uuo</b> unknown

<b>57</b>	<b>La</b> 138.91	<b>58</b>	<b>Ce</b> 140.12	<b>59</b>	<b>Pr</b> 140.91	<b>60</b>	<b>Nd</b> 144.24	<b>61</b>	<b>Pm</b> 144.91	<b>62</b>	<b>Sm</b> 150.86	<b>63</b>	<b>Eu</b> 151.96	<b>64</b>	<b>Gd</b> 157.25	<b>65</b>	<b>Tb</b> 158.93	<b>66</b>	<b>Dy</b> 162.50	<b>67</b>	<b>Ho</b> 164.93	<b>68</b>	<b>Er</b> 167.26	<b>69</b>	<b>Tm</b> 168.93	<b>70</b>	<b>Yb</b> 173.06	<b>71</b>	<b>Lu</b> 174.97
<b>89</b>	<b>Ac</b> 227.03	<b>90</b>	<b>Th</b> 232.04	<b>91</b>	<b>Pa</b> 231.04	<b>92</b>	<b>U</b> 238.03	<b>93</b>	<b>Np</b> 237.05	<b>94</b>	<b>Pu</b> 244.06	<b>95</b>	<b>Am</b> 243.06	<b>96</b>	<b>Cm</b> 247.07	<b>97</b>	<b>Bk</b> 247.07	<b>98</b>	<b>Cf</b> 251.08	<b>99</b>	<b>Es</b> [254]	<b>100</b>	<b>Fm</b> 257.10	<b>101</b>	<b>Md</b> 258.1	<b>102</b>	<b>No</b> 259.10	<b>103</b>	<b>Lr</b> [262]